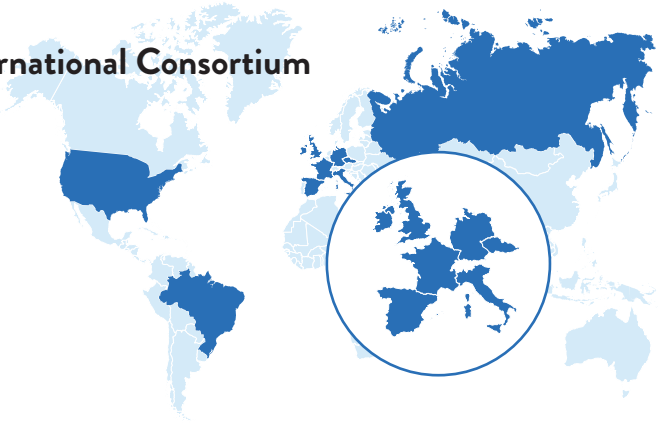


## International Consortium



## In a nutshell



**Project name:** SENSors and certifiable hybrid architectures FOR safer aviation in ICing Environment  
**Project acronym:** SENS4ICE  
**Funding scheme:** Research and Innovation Action (RIA)  
**Coordinating organisation:** German Aerospace Center (DLR)  
**Contact:** [contact@sens4ice-project.eu](mailto:contact@sens4ice-project.eu)  
**Project start date:** 01/01/2019  
**Project end date:** 31/12/2022



THIS PROJECT HAS RECEIVED FUNDING FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION'S HORIZON 2020 RESEARCH AND INNOVATION PROGRAMME UNDER GRANT AGREEMENT NO 824253.

[www.sens4ice-project.eu](http://www.sens4ice-project.eu)



# SENS4ICE

SENSORS AND CERTIFIABLE HYBRID ARCHITECTURES FOR SAFER AVIATION IN ICING ENVIRONMENT

**SENS4ICE introduces a novel approach of hybridisation of different detection techniques to intelligently cope with the complex problem of ice detection.**

In the proposed hybrid system, the direct sensing of atmospheric conditions and/or ice accretion on the airframe is combined with an indirect detection of ice accretion on the airframe by monitoring the change of aircraft characteristics.

SENS4ICE will contribute to the smart, green and integrated transport while addressing the challenges of the transport competitiveness, performance and sustainability.



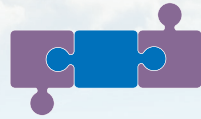
THIS PROJECT HAS RECEIVED FUNDING FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION'S HORIZON 2020 RESEARCH AND INNOVATION PROGRAMME UNDER GRANT AGREEMENT NO 824253.

Photo by Taylor Van Ripper on Unsplash

## Objectives



**A.** Increase the flight safety in icing conditions and especially for the SLD (Supercooled Large Droplets) conditions.



**B.** Contribute to increasing the knowledge base on the formation and occurrence of Appendix O (FAR Part 25/CS-25) icing conditions.

## Hybrid Ice Detection

SENS4ICE introduces a novel approach of hybridisation of different detection techniques:



Different techniques for direct sensing of atmospheric conditions and/or ice accretion on airframe.

Indirect techniques to detect ice accretion on airframe and change of aircraft characteristics.

## Layered Safety Concept

**+ Strategic and tactical interaction with SLD icing:** new forecasting methods and a “now-casting” with high spatial and temporal resolution based on satellite data, weather radar data and data from other aircraft that have flown in the same area.

**+ In-situ ice detection:** robust and hybrid ice detection system based on a range of sensors with different physical principles.

**+ Contingency:** measures to safely exit icing conditions (preventing loss of control).

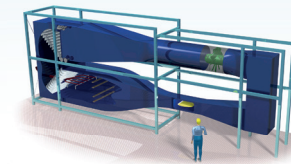
**SENS4ICE** addresses the development, test, validation, and maturation of the different detection principles with specific regard to hybridisation, in close cooperation with regulators, to develop acceptable means of compliance. These activities are supported by the icing wind tunnel tests and airborne demonstration of technology capabilities in relevant natural icing conditions.

## Icing Wind Tunnels

**26 weeks**  
total testing time

**31** Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2021  
Planned time frame

**Technical University of Braunschweig Icing Wind Tunnel**  
Braunschweig, Germany



© Technical University of Braunschweig

**TsAGI - Aerohydrodynamic Institute named after Prof. N.E. Zhukovsky Climatic-type Icing Wind Tunnel**  
Moscow, Russia



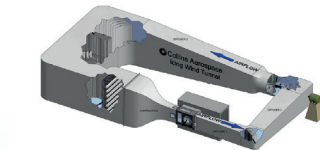
© TsAGI

**Year-round Icing Wind Tunnel**  
Moscow, Russia



© TsAGI

**Collins Aerospace Icing Wind Tunnel**  
Uniontown, Ohio, USA



© Collins Aerospace

## Flight Test Platforms

**125 flight hours**

**31** 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2022

SAFIRE ATR-42

Flight test location: Europe



Copyright © SAFIRE/JC Canonici

EMBRAER PHENOM 300

Flight test location: North America



Copyright © Embraer

CAO YAK-42D ROSHYDROMET

Flight test location: Russia



Copyright © TsAGI / CAO